

At Least 60 People Diagnosed with Zika in U.S.

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The CDC, a federal agency and the leading national public health institute of the United States, based in Atlanta, said that as many as five cases were reported on Tuesday.

Delaware, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Tennessee were the five states that reported their first cases of people diagnosed with Zika virus On Tuesday. In total, 19 states and Washington, DC, have reported cases of the virus which is linked with a surge in cases of microcephaly -- an untreatable condition in which babies are born with abnormally small head and undeveloped brain.

The virus is usually spread by mosquitoes, but can also spread through unprotected sex, blood transfusions or rarely from mother to child around the time of birth. There is currently no vaccine or treatment.

Last week, Texas health officials reported the first known case of Zika virus transmission in the U.S., where a Dallas man contracted the virus after sexual contact with someone who had traveled to Venezuela. Initially, Zika had been thought to be spread by the bite of the Aedes genus mosquitoes and its transmission through sexual contact is an alarming development.

The virus has been reported in more than 30 countries and according to experts, with the pace at which the virus is spreading, especially in the Americas, more cases of Zika-linked birth defects will soon surface in other countries.

The World Health Organization has warned that the virus is "spreading explosively" in South America and could infect as many as four million people in the Americas this year. Edited by Ed Newman